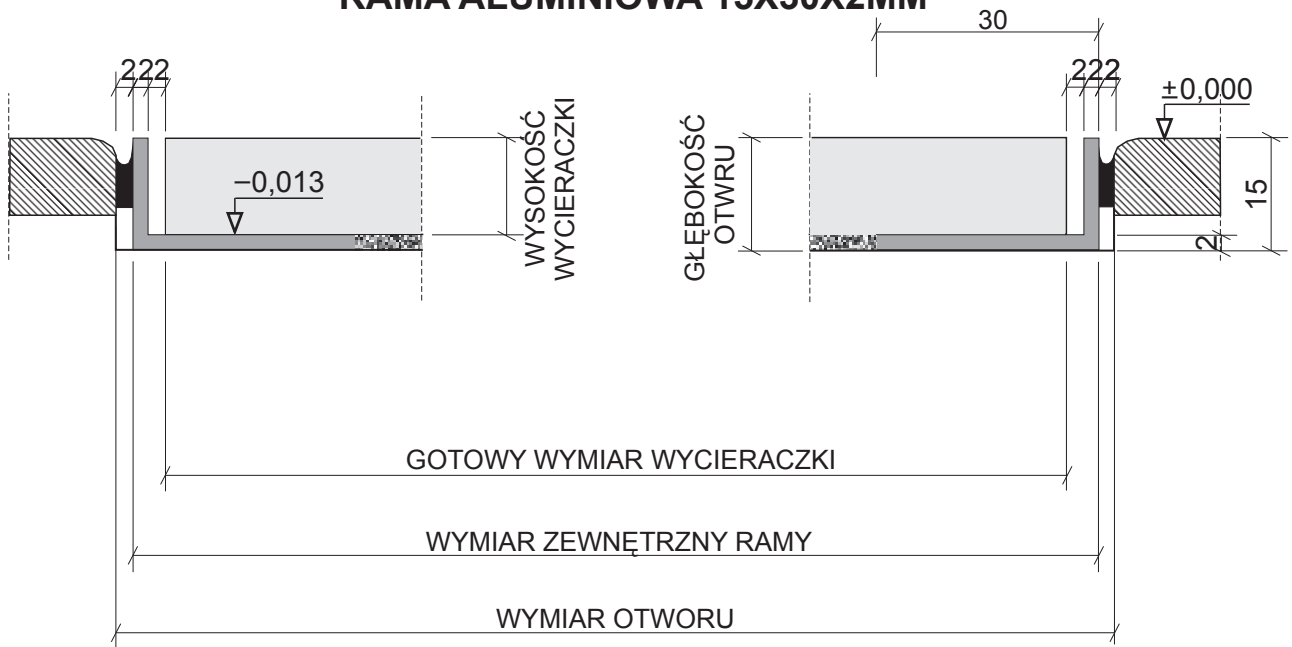
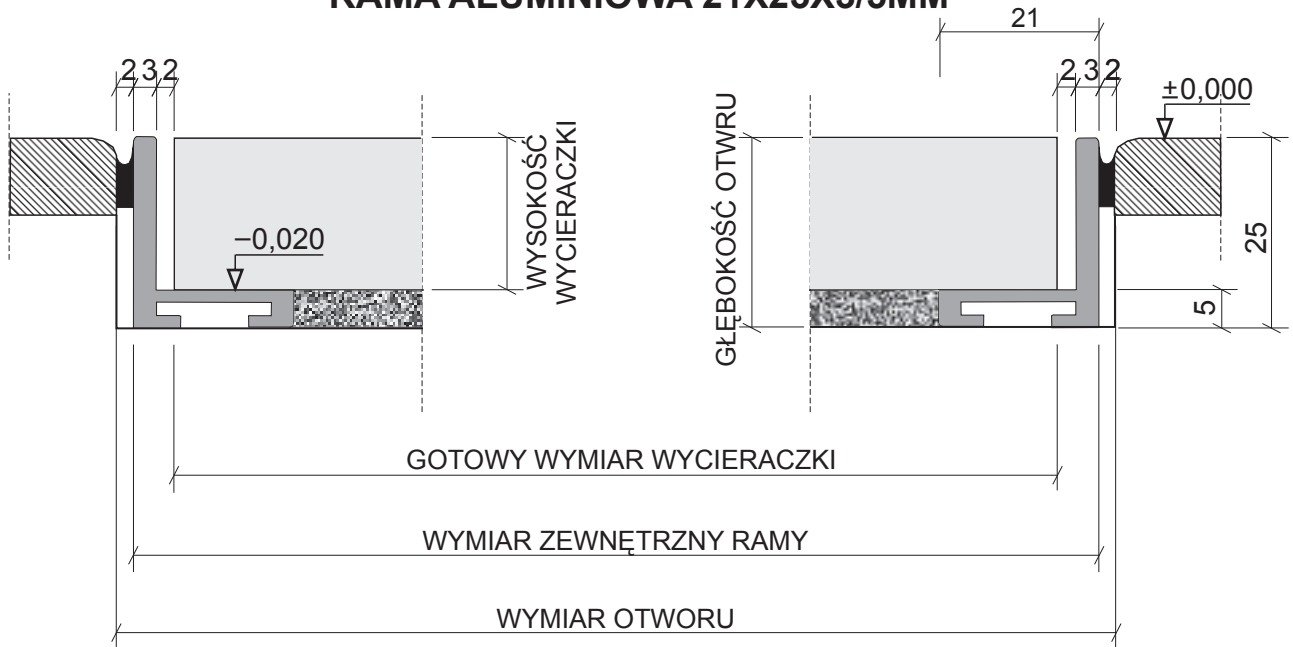


RAMA ALUMINIOWA 15X30X2MM



RAMA ALUMINIOWA 21X25X3/5MM



RAMA ALUMINIOWA 30X27X5MM

